

Lafeber's Emeraid® Critical Care System Formulations for North American Wild Animals

*Use either the large end of the scoop with 60 cc of warm water (103-110°F) or the small end of the scoop with 20 cc of warm water. The number of scoops of Emeraid to use is listed in the chart below. See dosing chart on LafeberVet.com for dosing guidelines.

Taxa ¹	Natural foods of adults	*Scoops of Emeraid Mixed					
		Adults			Juveniles		
		Omnivore	Carnivore	Herbivore	Omnivore	Carnivore	Herbivore
Aves							
Blackbirds, Grackles, Cowbirds	Seeds, insects	6	0	0	3	1	0
Bluebirds	Insects, fruits	0	2	0	0	2	0
Chickadees, Titmouse	Insects, seeds	1.5	1.5	0	0	2	0
Crows, Ravens	Seeds, insects, live prey	4.5	0.5	0	3	1	0
Doves, Pigeons	Seeds	6	0	0	4.5	0.5	0
Ducks–Mallard, Canvasback, Coot, Gadwall, Shoveler, Teal, Wood	Vegetation, seeds, insects, molluscs	6	0	0	6	0	0
Ducks–Goldeneye, Bufflehead, Scoter	Insects, crustacea molluscs	0	2	0	0	2	0
Ducks–Scaup, Ruddy Duck	Aquatic vegetation, insects, crustacea	4.5	0.5	0	3	1	0
Finches, Siskins, Crossbills	Seeds	6	0	0	6	0	0
Flycatchers, Phoebes	Insects	0	2	0	0	2	0
Grebes, Loons	Fish, crustacea, molluscs	0	2	0	0	2	0
Geese	Vegetation	3	0	2	4.5	0	1
Jays, Magpies	Seeds, insects	6	0	0	3	1	0
Mockingbirds, Catbirds, Thrashers	Insects, fruits, seeds	1.5	1.5	0	0	2	0
Piscivorous–Cormorants, Egrets, Herons, Pelicans	Fish and other aquatic vertebrate	0	2	0	0	2	0
Raptors–Eagle, Falcon, Hawk, Kites Owl, Vulture	Vertebrate prey, insects	0	2	0	0	2	0
Shorebirds–Wader, Sandpiper	Fish, crustacea, molluscs	0	2	0	0	2	0
Sparrows, Cardinals, Grosbeaks, Juncos, Towhees	Seeds, insects	4.5	0.5	0	1.5	1.5	0
Thrushes, Robins	Insects, fruits	3	1	0	0	2	0
Waxwings	Fruits, insects	6	0	0	3	1	0
Woodpeckers, Sapsuckers	Insects, acorns, sap, gums	3	1	0	1.5	1.5	0
Mammals**							
Armadillo	Insects, fruits	0	2	0	0	2	0
Chipmunk	Seeds, insects	6	0	0	4.5	0.5	0
Fox, Coyote	Vertebrate prey, insects	0	2	0	0	2	0
Kangaroo Rat	Seeds	6	0	0	4.5	0.5	0
Opossum	Invertebrates, small vertebrates, fruits	0	2	0	0	2	0
Porcupine	Vegetation	0	0	4	3	0.5	1
Rabbit	Vegetation	0	0	4	3	0.5	1
Raccoon	Invertebrates, small vertebrates, fruits	1.5	1.5	0	1	1.5	0
Shrew	Insects, worms	0	2	0	0	2	0
Skunk	Invertebrates, small vertebrates, fruits	3	1	0	0	2	0
Squirrel	Seeds, fruits, insects	6	0	0	4.5	0.5	0
Vole	Grasses, rhizomes, seeds	1.5	0	3	3	0.5	1
Woodchuck	Vegetation	0	0	4	3	0.5	1
Reptiles							
Lizards (most), Snakes	Animal prey	0	2	0	0	2	0
Turtles–Box, Painted	Vegetation, insects	0	1	2	0	1	2
Turtles–Map, Snapping, Spotted	Animal prey, vegetation	1.5	4.5	0	1.5	1.5	0
Turtles–Musk	Vegetation, animal prey, insects	1.5	1	1	1.5	1	1

Lafeber's Emeraid Critical Care System is the first complete elemental diet series designed for critically ill carnivorous, herbivorous and omnivorous exotic animal species.

Dosing Guidelines:

- 1.) Mix with warm water as directed on the label or feeding chart.
- 2.) In general, most healthy adult animals can safely be tube or gavage fed the equivalent of 3% of their body weight. For example, a healthy 100 gram dove can be fed up to 3.0 cc while a normal 1,000 gram rabbit be fed up to 30 cc at one time.
- 3.) Reduce dose to 1-2 % of body weight, or less, as needed for ill animals. For example a sick 100 gram dove may be fed 1-2 cc (or less) while a sick 1,000 gram rabbit may only take 10-20 cc (or less) at one time.

For larger volumes, use the large end of the red scoop with 60 cc of warm water

For smaller volumes, use the small end of the red scoop with 20 cc of warm water



Adults & Juveniles
2 large scoops of Carnivore + 60 cc of warm water

Emeraid Omnivore

Protein 20%
Fat 9.5%
Fiber 2.5%
Energy Kcal 2.39/ml, 4.06/gm

Emeraid Carnivore

Protein 37.8%
Fat 34%
Fiber 4.5%
Energy Kcal 1.67/ml, 5.14/gm

Emeraid Herbivore

Protein 19%
Fat 9.5%
Fiber 32%
Energy Kcal1.32/ml, 2.95/gm

For additional information:
800-842-6445 (ext.882)
www.LafeberVet.com

Lafeber Company
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Cornell, IL 61319



Juveniles
3 small scoops of Omnivore + 0.5 scoop of Carnivore + 1 scoop of Herbivore + 20 cc of warm water



Large Adults
1.5 large scoops of Omnivore + 4.5 scoops of Carnivore + 60 cc of warm water

Two Generations of Veterinarians Caring and Working for the Health of Animals™

Updated April 2011

** Nursing animals should be provided milk or a milk replacer and not Emeraid. Values are for weaned juveniles.
¹ A larger Taxa chart, which includes numerous wild animals, can be found on LafeberVet.com